

Please show all work and explain fully to receive credit

1. Describe specifically, to include the appropriate reaction, exactly what is meant by the enthalpy of formation (ΔH_f°) for butane [C_4H_{10} (l)].

2. Determine, in kJ, the heat gained or lost by the combustion of 2500 grams of ethanol [C_2H_5OH (l)]:
 - a. Write the complete reaction for the combustion of ethanol.

 - b. Calculate the change in enthalpy for the combustion of one mole of ethanol.

 - c. Draw a reaction coordinate-enthalpy (energy) diagram for the combustion of ethanol.

 - d. Calculate the heat gained or lost by the combustion of 2,500 grams of ethanol.

3. For the reaction of the hydroxyl radical [$\cdot OH$] with methane [CH_4] to form the methyl radical [$\cdot CH_3$] and water:
 - a. Use bond energies to calculate the change in enthalpy.

 - b. Draw a reaction coordinate - energy diagram for this reaction; clearly label the change in enthalpy.