

Thermodynamics Equation Sheet

$$\Delta G = \Delta H - T\Delta S$$

$$\Delta G^{\circ} = -RT\ln K$$

$$\Delta G = \Delta G^{\circ} + RT\ln Q$$

$$\Delta U = q + w$$

$$w = -p\Delta V$$

$$\Delta H = q_p$$

$$\Delta G = -T\Delta S_{\text{universe}}$$

$$\Delta S_{\text{universe}} = \Delta S_{\text{system}} + \Delta S_{\text{surrounding}}$$

$$\Delta S_{\text{universe}} > 0$$

$$\Delta S = \frac{\Delta H}{T}$$

$$C_p = \frac{\Delta H}{\Delta T}$$

$$\ln \frac{K_2}{K_1} = \frac{\Delta H}{R} \left(\frac{1}{T_1} - \frac{1}{T_2} \right)$$